

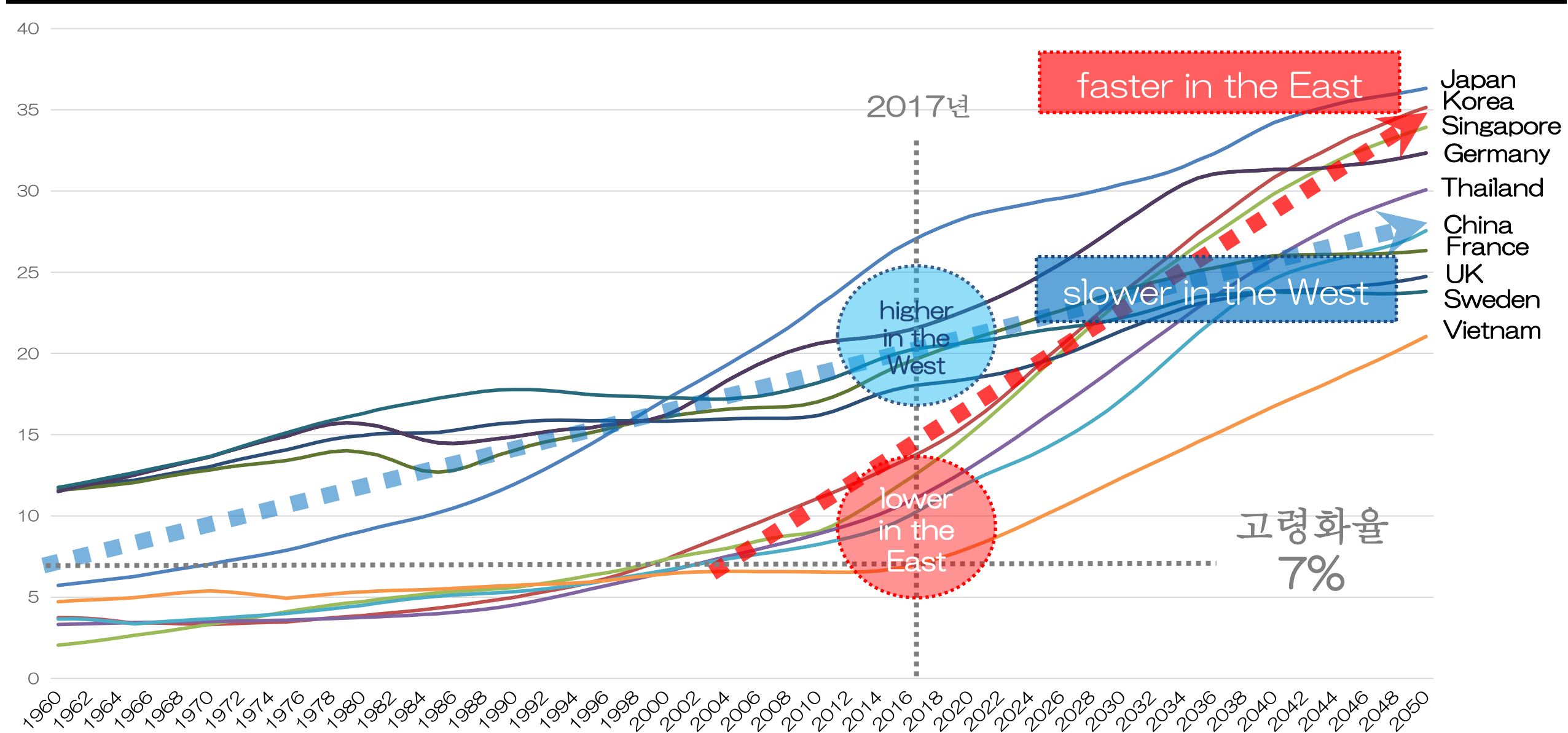
아시아와 한국의 고령화를 어떻게 볼 것인가?

Meiji Gakuin University

김성원 (KIM Sung-won)

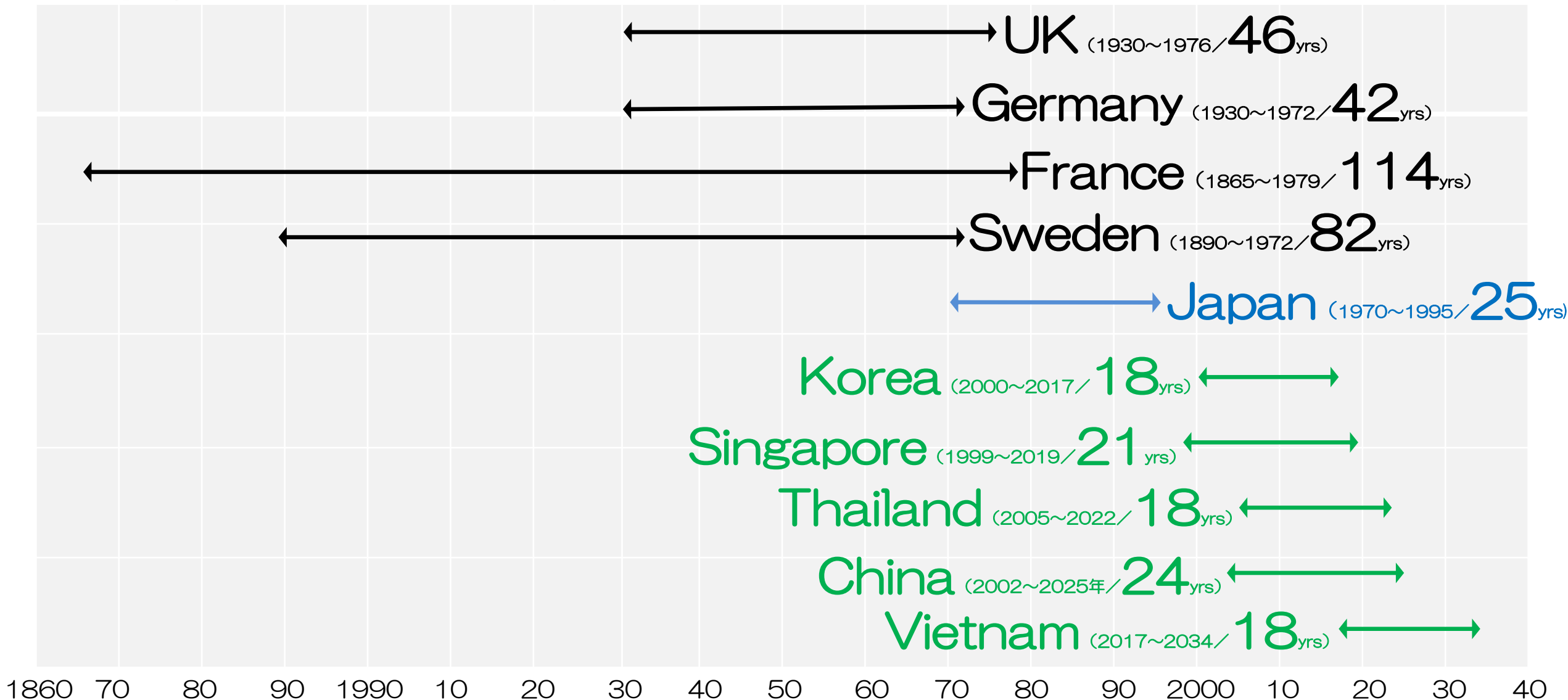
wonn45@gmail.com

고령화를 어떻게 볼 것인가?



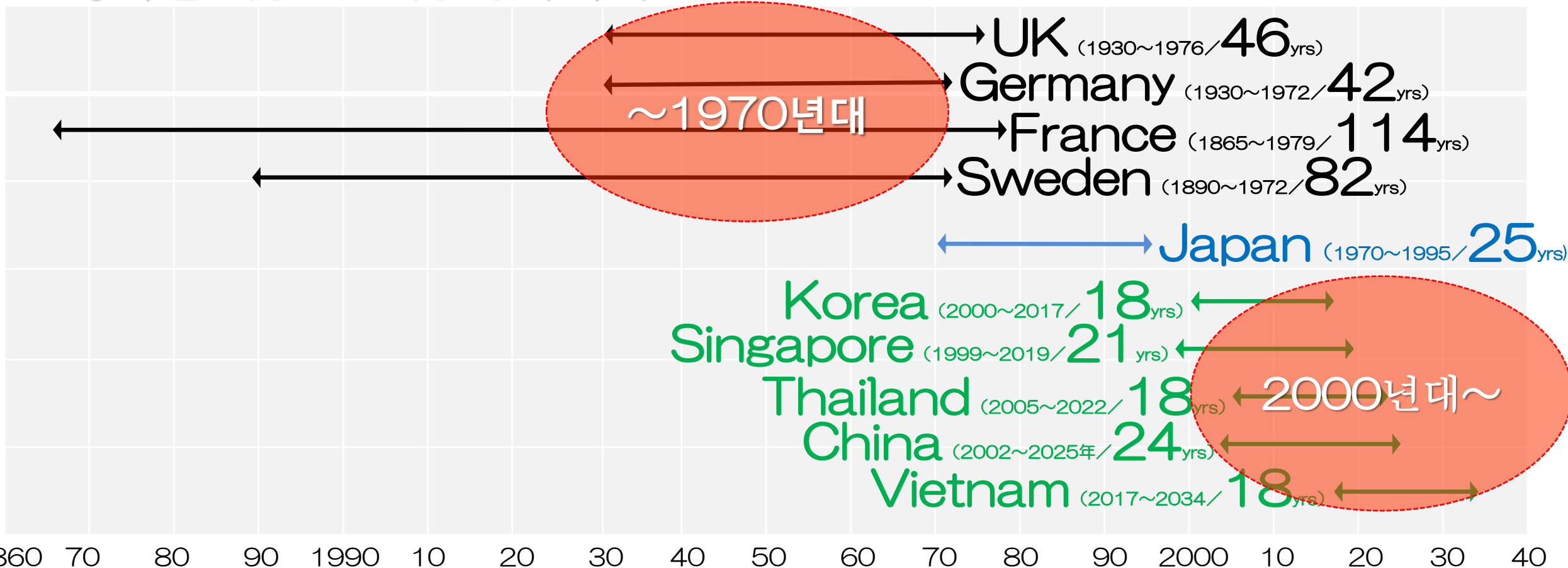
고령화의 Speed

■ 고령화율 7% → 14% 경과년수



고령화의 Timing①

■ 고령화율 7%→14% 경과시기



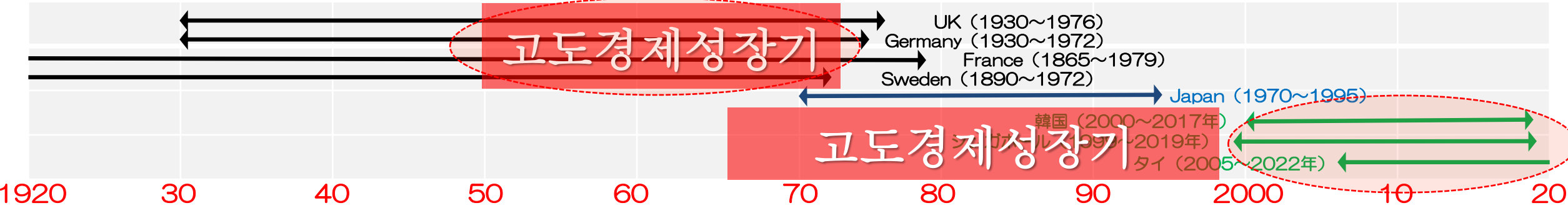
➡ 선진국에 비해 늦게 고령화를 경험

→ 선진국의 정책적 경험을 취사선택하는 것이 가능 → 여러 가지

선택지

고령화의 Timing②

고령화율 7%→14% 경과시기



경제성장률 추이

	1913~50年	1950~73年 (고도경제성장기)	1973~08年	2008~19年
UK	0.8	2.5	2.4	1.1
France	1.1	4	2.4	0.7
Germany	0.3	5	2.1	1.1
Sweden	2.1	3.1	2.2	1.8

	1956~73年	1973~91年	1991~08年	2008~19年
Japan	9.1	4.3	1.2	0.5

	1961~65年	1965~97年 (고도경제성장기)	1997~08年	2008~2019年
Korea	5.9	10.1	4.7	3.1
Singapore	5.8	10.0	5.5	3.8
Thailand	7.1	7.8	3.1	3.0

Source: Maddison, A. (1995) Monitoring the World Economy 1820-1992, OECD, Economic Growth, World Bank, GDP growth

➡ 선진국과 전혀 다른 환경 속에서 고령화를 경험

→ 선진국의 정책적 경험을 그대로 선택하는 것이 곤란 → 여러 가지

제약

고령화대책을 어떻게 볼 것인가?

선택지 and 제약
options constraints

- 어떠한 선택지가 있는가?
- 어떠한 제약이 있는가?
- 어떠한 대책을 취할 것인가?

어떠한 선택지가 있는가?

고령자의 생활을 보장하는 정책적 수단

정부

시장

가족

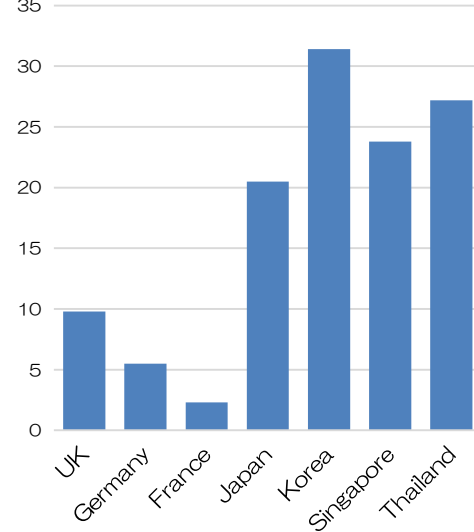
어떠한 제약이 있는가?

정부

시장

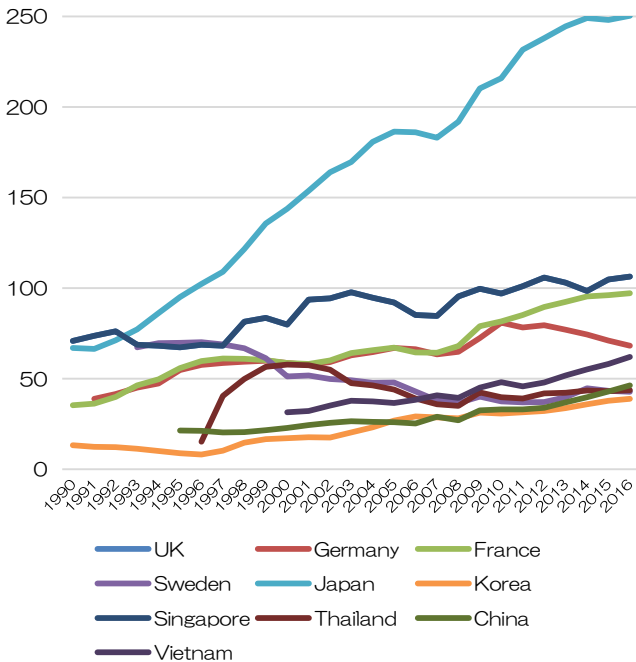
가족

고령자의 경제활동참가율 (2013)



재정부담의 한계

국가부채잔액 (GDP대비)

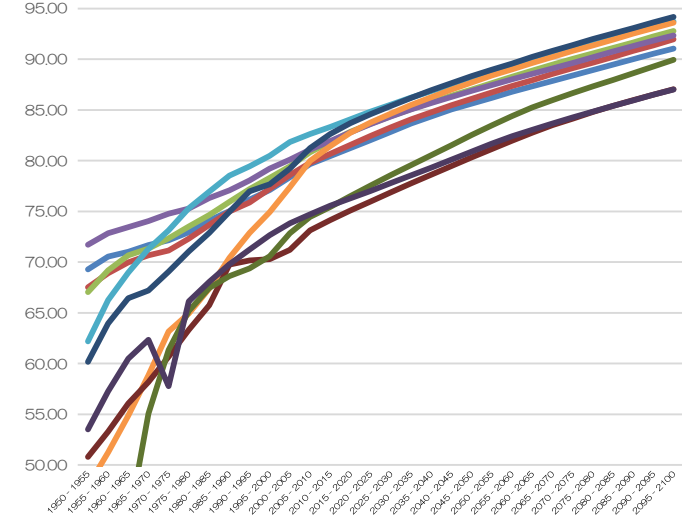


자기책임의 한계

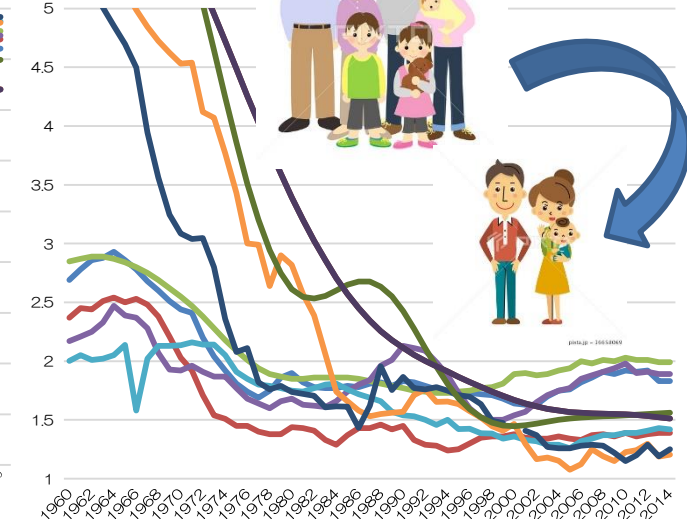


부양능력의 한계

평균수명 추이



출생률 추이



Source : OECD, Economic Outlook 98

Source : UN, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision.

실제로 어떠한 대책을 취할 것인가?

지역

community

에 대한 기대

예를 들어 한국에서는...

경로식당



복지관

제빵



건강관리 · 예방지원



도시락배달



세탁지원



주거환경개선



김장



싱가포르①

Ang Mo Kio Family Service Center



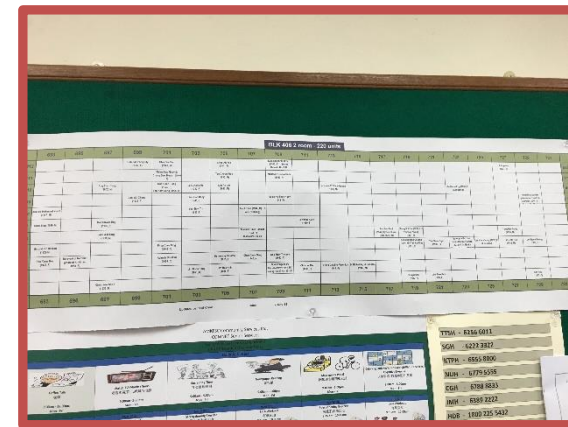
Updated by: Lai Choo Date: 7 Nov-14

AMKFS Community Services Ltd.
COMMNET Senior Services

AMKFS Community Services Ltd.
COMMNET Senior Services
Daily Activities

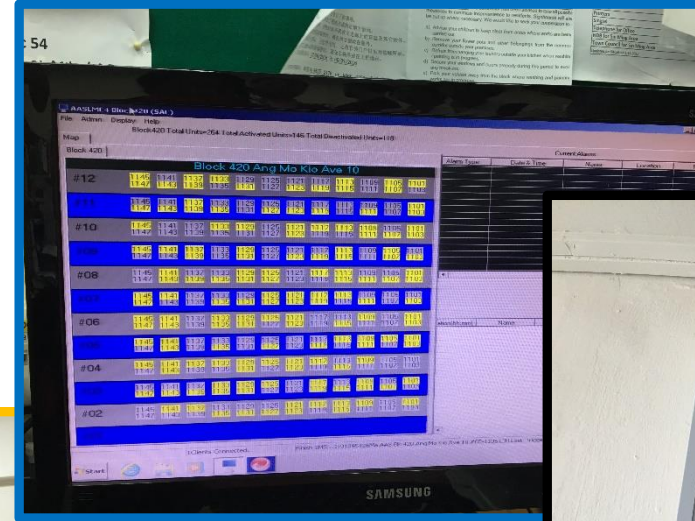
Time	Activity	Activity	Activity	Activity	Activity
9:00am - 10:00am Mon - Fri	Coffee Talk 咖啡茶話	Watch TV/Media News 观看电视/媒体新闻	Invigilating Exam 监考	Developing Reading 阅读发展	Exercise & Fun 运动/乐趣
9:00 am	Life Workshop 生活工作坊	Life Workshop 生活工作坊	Life Workshop 生活工作坊	Life Workshop 生活工作坊	Life Workshop 生活工作坊
10:30am	BP & Weight Monitor 血压/体重监测	Morning Break 早茶	Morning Break 早茶	Morning Break 早茶	Morning Break 早茶
11:00am	Free & Easy Game Time 休闲/轻松游戏时间	Free & Easy Game Time 休闲/轻松游戏时间	Free & Easy Game Time 休闲/轻松游戏时间	Free & Easy Game Time 休闲/轻松游戏时间	Free & Easy Game Time 休闲/轻松游戏时间
12:00pm	Lunch 午餐	Lunch 午餐	Lunch 午餐	Lunch 午餐	Lunch 午餐
2:00pm	Free & Easy Game Time 休闲/轻松游戏时间	Free & Easy Game Time 休闲/轻松游戏时间	Free & Easy Game Time 休闲/轻松游戏时间	Free & Easy Game Time 休闲/轻松游戏时间	Free & Easy Game Time 休闲/轻松游戏时间
3:00pm	Afternoon Tea & Refreshments 下午茶/点心	Afternoon Tea & Refreshments 下午茶/点心	Afternoon Tea & Refreshments 下午茶/点心	Afternoon Tea & Refreshments 下午茶/点心	Afternoon Tea & Refreshments 下午茶/点心
4:00pm	Afternoon Tea & Refreshments 下午茶/点心	Afternoon Tea & Refreshments 下午茶/点心	Afternoon Tea & Refreshments 下午茶/点心	Afternoon Tea & Refreshments 下午茶/点心	Afternoon Tea & Refreshments 下午茶/点心
5:00pm	Free and Easy	Free and Easy	Free and Easy	Free and Easy	Free and Easy

The centre reserves the right to change the programme and activities.
中心有权更改所安排的节目及活动。



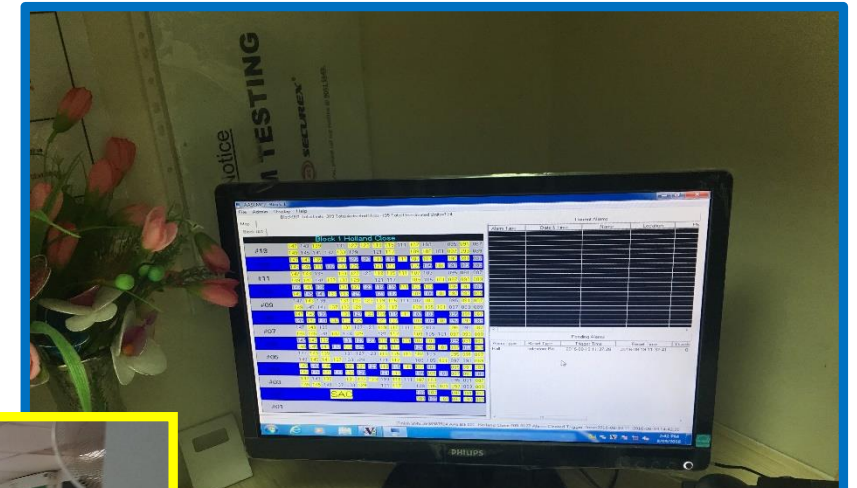
싱가포르②

Ang Mo Kio Family Service Center



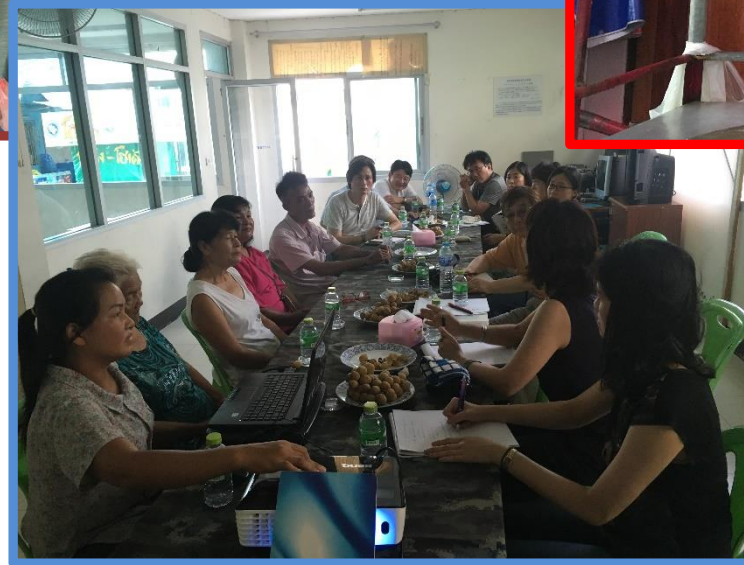
싱가포르③

Fei Yue Holland Senior Activity Center



태국①

Baan Mankong



태국②

Ban Eua Arthorn



태국③

Community Care System 구상

Unprivileged
Older Person/
household
(Low-income)

Medium-income
Older Person/
household

High-income
Older Person/
household

Central Government's
Care Facilities/Shelters

Community-based
Integrated
Older Person's
Long-term Care
System

Institutional
Care by
Private Care
Providers

Central Government's
Care Facilities/Shelters

LTC
System for
Urban
Elderly

Private
Sector/
Social
Enterprise etc

Private Home
Helpers

Central Government's
Care Facilities/Shelters

Family Care



Chulalongkorn University
จุฬาลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย



日本에서도 지역에 대한 기대...

